**Industrial Revolution Vocabulary**

1. Exploitation: **To use Selfishly**
2. Capital: **Money used to invest in business**
3. Enclosure: **Landowners consolidating small strips of land into large fields (with fences)**
4. Commons: **Land held to be used by everyone**
5. Fodder: **Animal food**
6. Rural: **County**
7. Urban: **City**
8. Seed-drill: **Machine that planted seeds in neat rows, quickly**
9. Fallow: **to leave one field empty (unused) to replenish the soil**
10. Entrepreneur: **a person who runs a business (taking a risk for profit)**
11. Franchise: **The right to vote**
12. Laissez-Faire: **Business and industry would be as free as possible from government regulation**
13. Flying Shuttle: **Machine that made weaving faster (cloth)**
14. Spinning Jenny: **Allowed thread to be spun faster (machine)**
15. Cast Iron: **molten iron poured into a mould to make a product**
16. Coke: **a form of coal that has been heated to burn off sulphur**
17. Market: **Those wishing to purchase goods (place or group to sell to – the demand)**
18. Tolls: **a fee for using a road**
19. Macadam roads: **3 layers of rock (gravel roads) so won’t become muddy**
20. Cottage industry: **products to be bought/ sold made at home**
21. Clothiers: **a capitalist who invests money in textile-making**
22. Supply: **the amount of goods available**
23. Demand: **The desire of people to buy a certain product/ good**
24. Factory Acts: **Laws to regulate factory working conditions**
25. Labour Union: **organizations devoted to improving working conditions for their members**